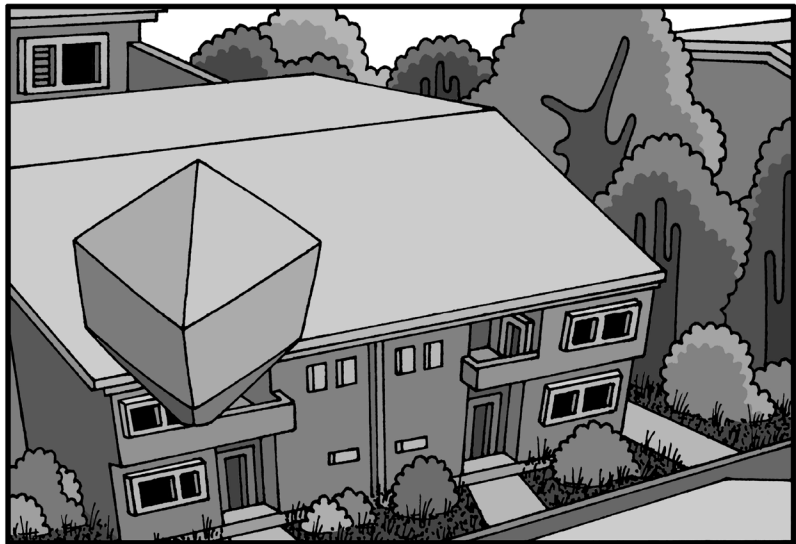
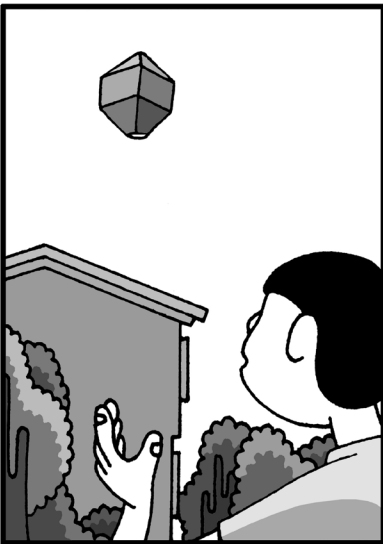
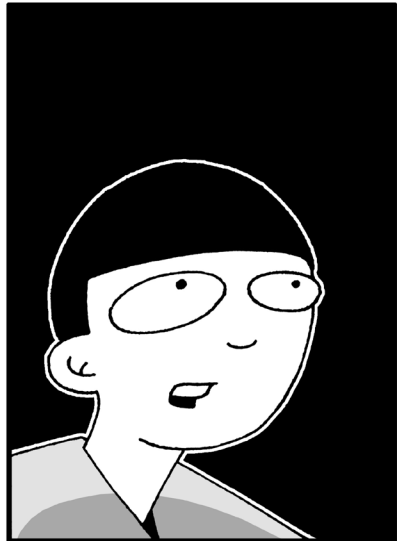
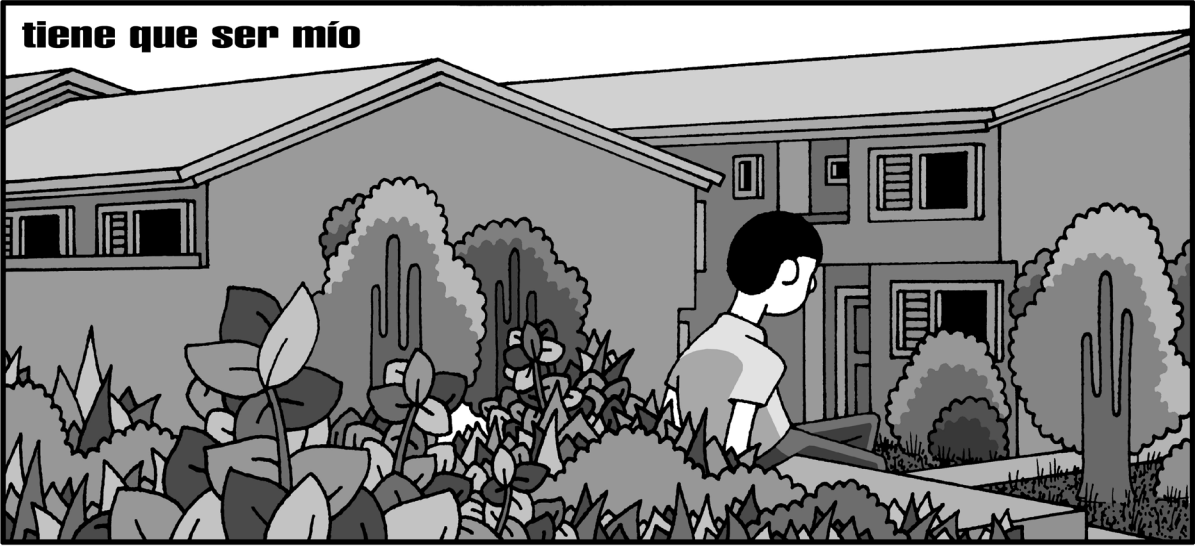


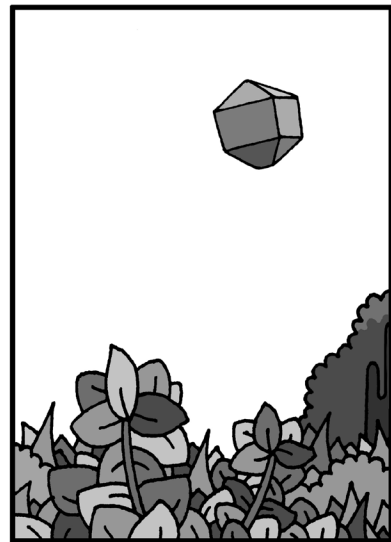
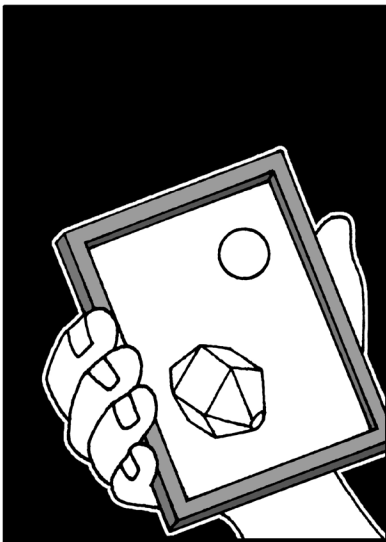
tiene que ser mío



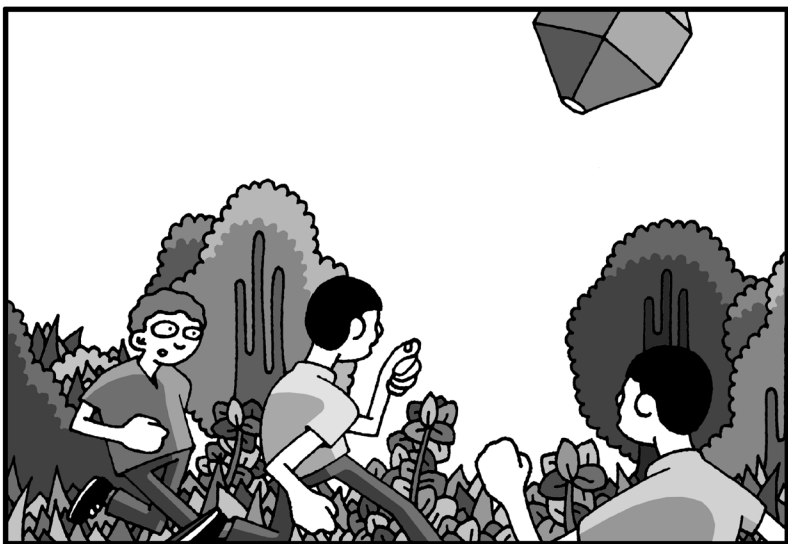
Truchafrita



3



Truchafrita



Truchafrita

