Table 2. Bilateral traction with anterior retainers

n	Average	Standard Deviation	Variance	Minimum	Maximum	Range
70	16.93	3.43	11.79	10.00	27.67	17.67

Source: by the authors

Table 3. Bilateral traction without anterior retainers

n	Average	Standard Deviation	Variance	Minimum	Maximum	Range
70	12.84	2.38	5.663	8.67	19.00	10.33

Source: by the authors

Table 4. Unilateral traction with anterior retainers

n	Average	Standard Deviation	Variance	Minimum	Maximum	Range
70	10.42	2.08	4.33	6.50	15.50	9.00

Source: by the authors

Table 5. Unilateral traction without anterior retainers

N	Average	Standard Deviation	Variance	Minimum	Maximum	Range
70	8.07	1.92	3.68	4.67	12.83	8.17

Source: by the authors